**PAPER WRITING FORMAT FOR THE 9th INTERNATIONAL AUTOMOTIVE TECHNOLOGIES CONGRESS**

**First Author, Second Author, Third Author**

1,2,,3 Name of the University or Institution, Department, City, Country

3 Correponding Author: Name, e-mail address of the author

**ABSTRACT**

This section shall include the description, objective, methodology of the study and the results obtained in such a way that the abstract of the paper shall be minimum 150 words and maximum 250 words. The text under this section shall be in Times New Roman font type and 10 in font size.

**Keywords:** Minimum three, maximum five key words or key phrases about the study shall be written in 10 font size and be separated from each other with the use of coma

**1. INTRODUCTION AND MAIN SECTIONS**

This template is prepared as a writing guideline for the full text papers to be written under MS Word 2010 and/or higher versions and covers all the necessary rules of writing for the authors to get prepared for their papers. Margins, column widths, line spacing and applicable font types are attached to this template, given as embedded in the entirety of the document and further described with related examples.

Please do not change any paper writing rule stated under this template, use the font types and sizes as stated and do not make any modification thereto.

Please do not write the Names and Addresses of the Authors on the paper under the above given section and leave those sections blank. Names and Addresses of the Authors shall be requested while you are uploading your paper on-line to the system. Names and Addresses of the Authors shall be written only on the system at the first stage and shall not be written on the paper you will upload into the system. However, once your paper is reviewed and accepted by the reviewers, you will be asked to upload the final version of your paper into the system and at this point in time you are required to write the Names and Addresses of the Authors on the paper under the above-given section and format.

In the English texts, you shall fully abide by the spelling and grammar rules of the English language, avoid using long sentences, pay particular attention to the use of third-person singular and passive verbs, the sentences shall be meaningful and comprehensible and you shall avoid using inverted sentences. You may ask for the support of the editing units for having your text edited, if deemed necessary.

The description and objective of the study, general information on the significance and scope of the study, its role in the literature and its contribution to the literature shall be specified under the Introduction section. The introduction section shall provide for the review of the literature and shall include adequate level of background information that allows understanding and interpreting the results of the paper. At the introduction section, specify the reasons for the study presented in your paper and prepare the readers to the remaining structure of the paper.

The main body sections following the introduction shall include the methodology used in the study, experimental studies, process steps, model descriptions, algorithms, analyses, simulations, results obtained and the discussion covering the assessment of the results.

Materials and method section under the main body shall detail the theoretical or experimental materials and methods used. What is the rationale for the use of this given method and material? What is specific, unexpected or different in your approach? If you use a standard or ordinary procedure, please explicitly specify.

Data shall be explicitly and briefly presented under the Results section with use of figures and tables. Specify the message that each paragraph is previously described: Present the paragraph to the readers in its integrity and demonstrate the data through descriptive figures and tables.

Discussion is the section, specifying the correlations and generalizations associated with the results obtained and discussing the significance of the results. Comparisons with the previously published studies shall be made.

Conclusion or conclusions drawn from the results and discussions shall be presented under the Conclusions section. The most significant conclusion of the study shall be specified. You should avoid copying the abstract. Furthermore, you may also express an opinion on what can or should further be done with regards the subject matter of the paper.

**2. IMPORTANT NOTES**

You may prepare your paper according to the below-given rules of writing:

* Main title of the Abstract section (**ABSTRACT**) shall be written in 10 font size, in bold and capital letters and with single line spacing.
* Main text of the paper shall be written by using Times New Roman font type and 10 font size with single line spacing.
* Headings of the main sections shall be written in 12 font size, bold and in capital letters.
* Headings of the sub-sections shall be in 12 font size, bold and the initials of each word shall be in capital

letters.

* The papers shall be written in A4 format (21 cm in width - 29,7 cm in height) with a spacing of 2.5 cm from the right, left and top, bottom margins.
* Line breaks shall be to the right (as the text justified) and hyphenation shall be avoided.
* The paper shall not exceed 10 pages in total.

**2.1. The Paper Shall Be In The Following Structure**

The paper shall consist of the following sections:

1. Title of the paper

2. Authors and information on the authors

3. Abstract

4. Keywords

5. Introduction

8. Main body

9. Conclusions and Recommendations

10. References

**2.2. Title and Author’s Details**

The title and author names-information shall be written in centered text format. Words in the title shall be in capital letters and no abbreviations shall be used in the title. Author names shall not include title names. Author names shall be written without any abbreviation and in full Name and Surname format (e.g. Ahmet Kale).

Title of the paper shall be written in 12 font size, bold and in capital letters in centered text format. Symbols, special characters and short definitions shall not be used in the title of the paper and the Abstract.

**2.3. Sub-titles**

Sub-titles of the paper include subjects related to the main text. Sub-titles shall be written in 12 font size, bold and the initials shall be in capital letters.

**2.3. Paragraph Format**

Indents shall not be used in all paragraphs of the main text. Single line spacing shall be used in between the paragraphs.

**2.4. Paper Submission Files**

The papers shall be submitted by the authors on the date and time specified in the congress program. Although paper submission files shall include all the Sections describing the study, the description of the subject matter, objective, methodology applied and the results obtained shall briefly be prepared and presented within the limits of the designated presentation time and the slides shall not include too many writing.

**3. OTHER RULES FOR PAPER WRITING FORMAT**

Times New Roman font type shall be used in the entire document and the font size and line spacing specified in this template guidelines and embedded in this template shall be used.

**3.1. Figures and Tables**

Figures shall be in jpeg format with a resolution appropriate for printing in the text of the paper. Each figure and table shall be incrementally numerated starting with 1. Figure captions shall be written under the respective figure and the table captions on the top of the respective table ( Table 1: Sample table, Figure 1. Sample figure).

**Table 1.** Sample table

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Code 1 | Code 2 | Code 3 | Code 4 | Code 5 |
| B3 | A5 | C5 | B7 | B8 |
| C4 | D4 | B6 | A7 | F9 |
| A3 | F5 | A7 | D7 | D8 |

Figures and tables shall be cited within the text. Size of the figures and tables shall not exceed the page boundaries. Figures and tables shall be centrally aligned. 9 font size shall be used for figure and table captions.

**Figure 1.** Sample figure

**3.1.1. Figure Titles**

Figure captions shall be written in 9 font size and the titles shall be bold. Figure caption shall be centrally aligned, however if the caption is more than one line, the caption text shall be justified. Figure caption shall be written under the respective figure.

**3.1.2. Table Titles**

Table captions shall be written on the top of the table in 9 font size and non-bold and the table titles shall be in bold. Table caption shall be centrally aligned.

**3.2. Equations**

Equations to be used within the text of the paper shall be in 10 font size, the same size with the font of the main text. Equations shall be incrementally numerated as starting with 1. The equations shall be centrally aligned and the equation number shall be written in font type Times New Roman and font size 10 next to the equation as aligned to the right.

(1)



**4. FORMAT FOR REFERENCES**

References used in the text shall be cited as (Author’s Surname, Year). In the case of references with two authors, citation shall be made as (1st Author’s surname and 2nd Author’s surname, Year). In the case of references with three or more authors, citation shall be made as (1st Author’s surname continued, Year). Internet references shall be cited as (URL1), (URL2).

References cited and used in the text shall be listed under the “References” section and 12 font size shall be used for the title and 10 font size for the text body. References shall include information on author’s surname, initial of author’s name, year and publication as in alphabetical order according to the surnames of the authors and in chronological order for the same author. Samples for the format are given below and under the References section:

* In case an article is cited; the format shall be in the order of Surname of all authors, initial of the Name. (Year), “Article Title”, name of the Journal, Volume, Number, page number and shall be written in the following format:

Ünlüsoy, S., Tekin, G. (2010) “Design and Simulation of an Integrated Active Yaw Control System for Road Vehicles, International Journal of Vehicle Design, 52, 1, pp.5-19.

* In case a book, published lecture note, etc. are cited; the format shall be in the order of Surname of all authors, initial of the Name. (Year), Book Title, Edition No, Publishing House, City and shall be written in the following format:

Vuchic, V.R. (2007), Urban Transit Systems and Technology, John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, NJ, 624 pages.

* In case a conference paper (full text or abstract), poster presentation, seminar etc. are cited; the format shall be in the order of Surname of all authors, initial of the Name. (Year), “Paper Title”, Name, Date and Venue of the Congress, page number and shall be written in the following format:

Koyuncu, A., Gökler, M.İ., Balkan, T. (2010) “Development of a Design Verification Methodology Including Strength and Fatique Life Prediction for Agricultural Tractor Parts”, 5. Automotive Technologies Congress, 7-8 June 2010, Bursa, pp.433-440.

* In case a thesis is cited; the format shall be in the order of Author’s Surname, initial of the Name. (Year), “Thesis Title”, University, Institute, Department, M.S./Ph.D.Thesis and shall be written in the following format:

Arıkan, K.B. (2008) “Identification of handling models for road vehicles”, Middle East Technical University, Mechanical Engineering Department, Ph.D. Thesis.

* In case a web site is cited; it shall be written in the following format:

URL 1: NHTSA (2016), Federal Automated Vehicles Policy. Accelerating the Next Revolution in Roadway Safety. U.S. Department of Transportation. https://one.nhtsa.gov/nhtsa/av/pdf/Federal\_Automated\_Vehicles\_Policy.pdf, 26,09.2017.

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

The authors, at their own discretion, may include their acknowledgements under this section. The acknowledgements shall be short and shall refer to the persons and/or institutions having supported the paper. The collaborating institutions to the study may be included (optional). The financing source of the research may be noted, if any. Title number shall not be given to this section. The font size for this section, title of which is not numbered as contrary to the rest of the main text, shall be 12 for the title and 10 for the text body.

**REFERENCES**

1. Ünlüsoy, S., Tekin, G. (2010) “Design and Simulation of an Integrated Active Yaw Control System for Road Vehicles, International Journal of Vehicle Design, 52, 1, pp.5-19.
2. Vuchic, V.R. (2007), Urban Transit Systems and Technology, John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, NJ, 624 pages.
3. Koyuncu, A., Gökler, M.İ., Balkan, T. (2010) “Development of a Design Verification Methodology Including Strength and Fatique Life Prediction for Agricultural Tractor Parts”, 5. Automotive Technologies Congress, 7-8 June 2010, Bursa, pp.433-440.
4. Arıkan, K.B. (2008) “Identification of handling models for road vehicles”, Middle East Technical University, Mechanical Engineering Department, Ph.D. Thesis.
5. URL 1: NHTSA (2016), Federal Automated Vehicles Policy. Accelerating the Next Revolution in Roadway Safety. U.S. Department of Transportation. https://one.nhtsa.gov/nhtsa/av/pdf/Federal\_Automated\_Vehicles\_Policy.pdf, 26.09.2017.